Estar – to be

Use estar when talking about feelings and locations.
To tell how you feel and where you are, always use the verb estar.
If you are a part of the subject (yo and nosotros) there is no accent mark on the conjugated form.

Estar – to be

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Singular | Plural |
| Español | Inglés | Español | Inglés |
| Yo estoy | I am | Nosotros estamos | We (masculine)are |
| Nosotras estamos | We (feminine)are |
| Tú estás | You (informal) are | Vosotros estáis | You guys (Spain) are |
| Él está | He is | Ellos están | They (masculine) are |
| Ella está | She is | Ellas están | They (feminine) are |
| Ud. está | You (formal) are | Uds. están | You guys are |

Feelings (Sentimientos)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Español | Inglés |
| Ocupado | Busy |
| Cansado | Tired |
| Contento | Happy |
| Triste | Sad |
| Emocionado | Excited |
| Nervioso | Nervous |
| Deprimido | Depressed  |
| Tranquilo | Calm |
| Enojado | Mad |

We are mad today because we have a lot of homework.
Nosotros estamos enojados hoy porque nosotros tenemos mucha tarea.

The girls are happy because they are going to dance.
Las chicas están contentas porque ellas van a bailar.

Prepositions
Use the following words to describe where something is. Always use the verb estar or hay.
Just like a+el = \_\_\_al\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, de+el = \_\_\_\_\_\_del\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Cerca de - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_close to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Mi clase está cerca de la oficina del director.
My clase is close to the principal’s office.

Lejos de – \_\_\_\_\_\_far from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
La biblioteca está lejos del gimnasio en mi escuela.
The library is far from the gym in my school.

A la derecha de – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the right of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
El reloj está a la derecha de la silla.
The clock is to the right of the chair.

A la izquierda de – \_\_\_to the left of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Mi pluma está a la izquierda de mi cuaderno.
My pen is to the left of my notebook.

Encima de – \_\_\_\_\_on top of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Mi libro está encima de mi pupitre.
My book is on top of my desk.

Debajo de – \_\_\_\_\_under\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
La calculadora está debajo de la hoja de papel.
The calculator is under the piece of paper.

Enfrente de / Delante de – \_\_\_\_in front of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Hay un mapa enfrente de la pizarra.
There is a map in front of the chalkboard.

Detrás de – \_\_\_\_behind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Hay un parque gigante detrás de mi escuela.
There is a giant park behind my school.

(a)dentro de – \_\_\_\_\_inside of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Mis tijeras están adentro de mi mochila.
My scissors are inside my bookbag.

Al lado de – \_\_\_\_\_next to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Hay una ventana muy grande al lado del escritorio.
There is a big window next to the desk.

Entre – \_\_\_\_between\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Entre mi borrador y lápiz está mi tiza.
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Between my eraser and my pencil is my chalk.